# Hotel records



Research Guide to hotel records at Queensland State Archives

Queensland State Archives (QSA) is the official repository for Queensland Government records selected for permanent retention because of their continuing value. The archived public records are from state government departments, state courts, local government authorities and statutory authorities. The records are in our facility at <a href="Runcorn">Runcorn</a>, <a href="Brisbane">Brisbane</a>, and open records are available for viewing in the Reading Room, free-of-charge.

Queensland State Archives holds records about hotel records including liquor licenses. Records relating to the issue of licenses to sell liquor are a useful source of information on hotels.

Prior to Separation in 1859, notices of licenses issued may be found in the New South Wales Government Gazette and in the records of local Courts of Petty Sessions.

Under the provisions of the *Publicans Act 1863* licensing districts were established, and annual publicans' licenses were issued to occupiers of hotels or inns which provided accommodation, and which sold liquor on their premises. Annual licensing meetings were held in each licensing district before Justices authorised to preside at Courts of Petty Sessions. Certificates authorising the issue of publicans' licenses were granted by the Justices. On presentation of these certificates plus the required fee, licenses were issued by the Treasury Department. Under the *Licensing Board Act 1879*, the Justices were replaced by a Licensing Board for each district. The Board consisted of the Police Magistrate, the Mayor (in the case of municipality) and additional fit and proper persons appointed by the Governor in Council.

Under the *Licensing Act 1885*, the Licensing Board was replaced by a Licensing Authority consisting of either Justices of the Peace exercising ordinary jurisdiction within the licensing district, or only those Justices of the Peace (including the Police Magistrate and chairman of the local authority) appointed as Licensing Justices by the Governor in Council. This Act also replaced the system of publicans licenses with licensed victuallers licenses for hotels.

Licensing Courts were established under the *Liquor Act 1912* to replace the Licensing Authorities. The licensing courts were presided over by the Police Magistrate for each district. Under the *Liquor Acts Amendment Act 1935*, the Licensing Commission was established, and the Licensing Courts were replaced by the Courts of Petty Sessions.

Refer to Appendix 2 for more information about agencies responsible for liquor licensing and the legislation governing these agencies.

The main finding aid for records held at QSA is the <u>Queensland State Archives' online catalogue</u> (known as ArchivesSearch).

The following citation abbreviations are used throughout our catalogue:

- ITM QSA Item (describes the item)
- PR Physical Representation (generally the original or microfilm copy)
- DR Digital Representation (for a digital image)
- S Series ID (for a series of records)
- A Agency ID (for the creating or responsible agency).

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander readers are advised that our catalogue contains images, names and voices of people who have died.

#### Government Gazette

A list of references to the issue of publicans' licenses and licensed victuallers' licenses is available in the *Queensland Government Gazette* from 1860 to 1914 – see Appendix 1. The *Queensland Government Gazette* from 1860 to 1900 is available online on Text Queensland.

Lists of licensees were not published in the *Queensland Government Gazette* after 1914. The main series after 1914 until 1960 is *Licensed Victuallers' Licence files*, *S17933* (see below under Licensing Commission).

## Court of Petty Sessions, Brisbane

Register of Applicants – Victuallers' Licences Circa 1/4/1895–31/5/1897 S11144

Register of Applications for Liquor Licences 20/4/1858–11/6/1867 <a href="S11147">S11147</a>

**Registers of Applications - Liquor and Other Licences** 9/12/1879–3/3/1915 S11156

## Licensing Board, Southport

Register of Publicans and Other Licences Circa 1/1/1884–31/12/1903 S9438

## Licensing Authority, Barcaldine

**Register of Licences** 1/4/1891–21/8/1924 S8149

### Licensing Court, Allora

Register of Liquor Licences and Licensed Premises Circa 1/1/1913–31/12/1930 S10369

# **Licensing Commission**

# **Revoked Liquor Licence Files** 28/5/1936–1/3/1993 S18001

Many of these files are listed by name of hotel in our catalogue.

#### Liquor Licence Applicants Cards (arranged by owner) Circa 1/1/1935–31/12/1989 S17570

#### Licensed Victuallers' Licence files Circa 1/1/1914–31/12/1960 S17933

These files are listed by the name of the hotel/premises in our catalogue.

#### **Winesellers' Licences** Circa 14/6/1914–31/12/1960 S17936

#### Bottlers' Licences 6/5/1937–24/4/1990 \$17934

Minutes of Sittings of the Licensing Commission 24/02/1936–28/06/1985 \$17935

# Magistrates Court, Clermont

Registers of Liquor Licences and Licensed Premises 02/04/1913–30/10/1973 S9662

### **Treasury Department**

#### **Liquor Licence Fee Cards** Circa 1/1/1926–31/12/1936 S17547

There are three card sequences arranged by licensing district, by hotel name and by name of licensee.

Register of Retail Liquor Licences 3/4/1907–6/5/1908 S6735

Victuallers' and Billiards' Liquor Licence Butts Circa 1/7/1912–30/6/1936 \$17979

# Department of Tourism and Racing

Plans of hotels, clubs and other venues submitted to the Licensing Commission as part of the liquor licensing application process.

# Appendix 1 – List of licenses in the *Queensland Government Gazette*

| Year         | Page reference (Annual lists and half year returns)  |  |  |
|--------------|--|--|--|
|              |  |  |  |
| 1860         | page 268   |  |  |
| 1862         | page 318 (Annual)  |  |  |
| 1863         | pages 72, 415 (Annual)   |  |  |
| 1864         | pages 111, 120, 124, 138, 234, 314, 328, 376, 482, 500, 519, 540, 542, 549, 663, 960, 972, 985, 1005, 1014, 1043, 1052, 1072 |  |  |
| 1865         | pages 12, 124, 173, 691  |  |  |
| 1866         | pages 184, 805, 831, 852   |  |  |
| 1867         | page 803   |  |  |
| 1868         | pages 877, 1034, 1194, 1339, 1453  |  |  |
| 1869         | pages 48, 167, 268, 467, 625, 684, 934, 1184, 1406, 1478, 1671   |  |  |
| 1870         | pages 92, 161, 413, 507, 606, 733, 934, 1143, 1306, 1499, 1654   |  |  |
| 1871         | pages 148, 530, 722, 829, 1176 (Annual), 1365, 1489, 1665, 1803  |  |  |
| 1872         | pages 212, 445, 615, 798, 870, 1284, 1508, 1931  |  |  |
| 1873         | pages 69, 1345   |  |  |
| 1874         | pages 299, 580, 918, 1092, 1619, 1742, 1985, 2153, 2372  |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1875 | pages 95, 262, 263,567, 747, 954, 1147   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1875 | Under area names in Index 'Licenses'   |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1876 | pages 161, 243, 636, 742, 972, 1211  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1876 | pages 15, 195 (Annual), 198, 406, 601, 929, 930, 1204  |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1877 | pages 96, 279, 280, 763, 1074, 1420, 1613  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1877 | pages 68, 302, 305, 505, 750, 964, 1245  |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1878 | pages 166, 251, 252, 809, 1051, 1313   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1878 | pages 233 (Annual), 491, 775, 1004, 1192   |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1879 | pages 100, 250, 584, 833, 1072, 1218   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1879 | pages 81, 204 (Annual), 207, 436, 749, 963, 1148   |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1880 | pages 27, 271, 272, 468, 807, 1028, 1342   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1880 | pages 21, 289 (Annual), 519, 782, 1022, 1349   |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1881 | pages 78, 251, 252, 499, 912, 1134, 1344   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1881 | pages 34, 239 (Annual), 242, 638, 867, 1086, 1324  |  |  |
| Jan-Jul 1882 | pages 91, 233, 647, 844, 1022, 1266  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1882 | pages 288, 291, 563, 811, 1141, 1412, 1601   |  |  |
| Jan-Jul 1883 | pages 252, 253, 429, 681, 995, 1234, 1470  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1883 | pages 275 (Annual), 278, 433, 678, 962, 1213, 1436   |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1884 | pages 47, 299, 738, 1123, 1336, 1736   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1884 | pages 29, 471 (Annual), 836, 1094, 1240, 1491, 1526, 1893  |  |  |
| Jan-Jul 1885 | pages 124, 343, 659, 1215, 1444, 1764  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1885 | pages 144, 459 (Annual), 463, 853, 1196, 1535, 2033  |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1886 | pages 112, 432, 433, 920, 1298, 1691, 2051   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1886 | pages 582 (Annual), 895, 1296, 1745, 2275  |  |  |
| Jan-Apr 1887 | pages 154, 393 (half year returns), 525, 946, 1302   |  |  |
| May-Aug 1887 | pages 83, 336, 1035 (Annual)   |  |  |
| Sep-Dec 1887 | pages 49, 408, 804, 1127   |  |  |
| OCP DCC 1007 | pages 10, 100, 001, 1121   |  |  |

# Appendix 1 – List of licenses in the *Queensland Government Gazette (cont)*

| Year         | Page reference  |  |
|--------------|---|--|
| i cui        | (Annual lists and half year returns)                            |  |
| Jan-Apr 1888 | pages 53, 336, 770, 1161, 307 (half year returns)               |  |
| May-Aug 1888 | pages 23, 367, 968, 1054 (Annual)                               |  |
| Sep-Dec 1888 | pages 89, 560, 985  |  |
| Jan-Apr 1889 | pages 145, 600, 929, 1236, 349 (half year returns)              |  |
| May-Aug 1889 | pages 35, 339, 984, 1205 (Annual)                               |  |
| Sep-Dec 1890 | pages 30, 430, 779, 1126  |  |
| Jan-Apr 1890 | pages 129, 425, 887, 1152, 373 (half year returns)              |  |
| May-Aug 1890 | pages 26, 317, 768, 1051 (Annual), 1056, 1058                   |  |
| Sep-Dec 1890 | pages 23, 357, 695, 1216  |  |
| Jan-Apr 1891 | pages 143, 424, 900, 1236, 355 (half year returns)              |  |
| May-Aug 1891 | pages 27, 378, 1051 (Annual), 1056, 1058                        |  |
| Sep-Dec 1891 | pages 40, 385, 785, 1160  |  |
| Jan-Apr 1892 | pages 119, 504, 947, 1275, 417 (half year returns)              |  |
| May-Aug 1892 | pages 22, 323, 647, 983 (Annual)                                |  |
| Sep-Dec 1892 | pages 20, 354, 724, 1078  |  |
| Jan-Apr 1893 | pages 43, 348, 679, 1026, 385 (Annual)                          |  |
| May-Aug 1893 | pages 23, 285, 549, 823 (Annual), 828, 830                      |  |
| Sep-Dec 1893 | pages 24, 425, 698, 933   |  |
| Jan-Jun 1894 | pages 19, 288, 590, 835, 1067, 1340, 361 (Annual to June 1894)  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1894 | pages 263 (Annual to June 1895), 266, 282, 529, 771, 1022, 1278 |  |
| Jan-Jun 1895 | pages 376, 660, 948, 1183, 1404, 241 (Annual)                   |  |
| Jul-Dec 1895 | pages 33, 403, 592, 795, 1062, 1238                             |  |
| Jan-Jun 1896 | pages 65, 319, 339 (Annual), 664, 897, 1081, 1281               |  |
| Jul-Dec 1896 | pages 19, 339 (Annual), 535, 1025, 1228                         |  |
| Jan-Jun 1897 | pages 54, 203 (Annual), 305, 707, 1147, 1344                    |  |
| Jul-Dec 1897 | pages 61, 328 (Annual), 520, 794, 992, 1285                     |  |
| Jan-Jun 1898 | pages 68, 183 (Annual), 275, 758, 1118, 1297, 1495              |  |
| Jul-Dec 1898 | pages 368 (Annual), 681, 899, 1092, 1321                        |  |
| Jan-Jun 1899 | pages 7, 129 (Annual), 287, 709, 942, 1156, 1350                |  |
| Jul-Dec 1899 | pages 358 (Annual), 603, 857, 1077, 1542                        |  |
| Jan-Jun 1900 | pages 16, 105 (Annual), 361, 837, 1030, 1245, 1535              |  |
| Jul-Dec 1900 | pages 11, 324 (Annual), 556, 844, 1675                          |  |
| Jan-Apr 1901 | pages 72, 233 (Annual), 338, 986, 1274                          |  |
| May-Aug 1901 | pages 76, 295, 543, 997 (Annual)                                |  |
| Sep-Dec 1901 | pages 13, 313, 768  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1902 | pages 45, 344, 383 (half year returns), 890, 1080, 1385, 1597   |  |
| Jul-Dec 1902 | pages 74, 347 (Annual to June 1903), 539, 540, 914, 1083, 1275  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1903 | pages 93, 319 (half year returns), 536, 971, 1197, 1359, 1528   |  |
| Jul-Dec 1903 | pages 48, 261 (Annual to June 1904), 277, 484, 683, 869, 1108   |  |
| Jan-Jun 1904 | pages 60, 219 (half year returns), 370, 1007, 1299, 1485, 1723  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1904 | pages 31, 301, 403 (Annual to June 1905), 619, 756, 940, 1240   |  |
| Jan-Jun 1905 | pages 104, 177 (half year returns), 373, 1038, 1292, 1478, 1691 |  |

# Appendix 1 – List of licenses in the *Queensland Government Gazette (cont)*

| Year         | Page reference  |  |  |
|--------------|---|--|--|
|              | (Annual lists and half year returns)                            |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1905 | pages 111, 364, 479 (Annual to June 1906), 603, 852, 1042, 1251 |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1906 | pages 98, 237 (half year returns), 344, 1010, 1286, 1550, 1704  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1906 | pages 87, 348 (Annual to June 1907), 521, 733, 1005, 1201       |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1907 | pages 77, 193 (half year returns), 433, 1004, 1247, 1458, 1579  |  |  |
|              | (bound before Jul-Dec 1907)                                     |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1907 | pages 417 (Annual to June 1908), 607, 960, 1249, 1455           |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1908 | pages 108, 223 (half year returns), 436, 666, 872, 1287, 1453   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1908 | pages 90, 342 399 (Annual to June 1909), 562, 710, 958, 1161    |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1909 | pages 115, 353, 603 (half year returns), 701, 922, 1114, 1298   |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1909 | pages 154, 410 533 (Annual to June 1910), 650, 993, 1219, 1475  |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1910 | pages 153, 411 (half year returns), 489, 749, 1010, 1250, 1635  |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1910 | pages 166, 663 (Annual to June 1911), 693, 1104, 1345, 1622     |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1911 | pages 486, 938, 947 (half year returns), 1340, 1491, 1712, 1951 |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1911 | pages 234, 737 (Annual to June 1912), 833, 1320, 1392           |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1912 | pages 143, 798, 901, 1007 (half year returns), 1085, 1340, 1561 |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1912 | pages 609 (Annual to June 1913), 913, 1414, 1783                |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1913 | pages 177, 637, 916, 1093 (Annual to June 1913)                 |  |  |
| Jul-Dec 1913 | page 1211 (Annual to June 1914)                                 |  |  |
| Jan-Jun 1914 | pages 133, 560, 751, 999, 1700                                  |  |  |

# Appendix 2 - Agencies Responsible for Liquor Licenses 1859 onwards

| Agency                                | Legislation or Mandate  | Functions included:   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1859-1879<br>Courts of Petty Sessions | Publicans Act 1863<br>Licensing Boards Act 1879                   | Hearing charges and complaints, keeping records of charges and complaints, and keeping Registers of Licenses.   |
| 1879-1885<br>Licensing Boards         | Licensing Boards Act 1879<br>Licensing Act 1885                   | Granting and reviewing of liquor licenses.  |
| 1886-1913<br>Licensing Authorities    | Licensing Act 1885<br>Liquor Act 1912                             | Granting licenses, as well as renewal, transfer, removal, transmission of licenses.   |
| 1913-1935<br>Licensing Courts         | Liquor Act 1912<br>Liquor Acts Amendment Act 1935                 | Granting, regulating and rescinding liquor licenses including victuallers', wine sellers', packet, billiard and bagatelle licenses.                         |
| 1935-1964<br>Courts of Petty Sessions | Liquor Acts Amendment Act 1935<br>Justices Act Amendment Act 1964 | Hearing charges and complaints, keeping records of charges and complaints, and keeping Registers of Licenses.   |
| 1935-1973<br>Licensing Commission     | Liquor Acts Amendment Act 1935<br>Liquor Act Amendment Act 1973   | Issuing licenses, informing the Courts of Petty Sessions/Magistrates Courts to enable their Registers of Licenses.  |
| 1973-1992<br>Licensing Commission     | Liquor Act 1912<br>Liquor Act 1992                                | Keeping Registers of Licenses, keeping records of charges and complaints, informing the Magistrates Courts, and supervision of licensed premises.           |
| 1965-current<br>Magistrates Courts    | Justices Acts Amendment Act 1964<br>Liquor Act Amendment Act 1973 | Supplying information to the Licensing Commission concerning charges and complaints.  |
| Licensing Court<br>1974 - 1992        | Liquor Act 1912-1987  | Keeping Register of Licenses, keeping records of charges and complaints (information supplied by Magistrates Courts), and supervision of licensed premises. |

# Need more information?

Check our online catalogue <u>ArchivesSearch.</u>
Phone us on (07) 3037 6777 or you can <u>email</u> an archivist.